

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY RAIPUR

(Institute of National Importance) G.E. Road, Raipur – 492010 (CG)

SYLLABUS

Name of the Subject	OPERATING SYSTEM	Subject Code	CA40211(CA)
Semester	$\mathrm{II}^{\mathrm{nd}}$	Board of Studies	
Maximum Marks	100	Minimum Marks	40
Lecture Periods/Week	Tutorial Periods/Week	Practical Periods/Week	Credits
04	01		05

Unit I –

Introduction to operating system, Functions provided by operating system, Introduction to multiprogramming. Time sharing and real time systems. Introduction to file systems, Access and allocation methods of file systems, Directory structure of a file system on a disk and tape, File protection.

Unit II –

Introduction to scheduling, CPU scheduling, Various types of CPU scheduling algorithms and their evaluation. Meaning of disk and drum scheduling, Various types of disk and drum scheduling algorithms like FCFS, SCAN etc., CPU protection.

Unit III –

Introduction to memory management. Various types of memory management schemes like paging, Segmentation etc. Concept of virtual memory, Meaning of demand paging, Various page replacement algorithms, Meaning of thrashing and methods to tackle it, Memory protection.

Unit IV –

Meaning of deadlocks, Various methods to avoid deadlocks like deadlock avoidance, Deadlock prevention etc., Banker's algorithm for deadlock avoidance. Introduction to concurrent processing, Precedence graphs, Critical section problem, Semaphore concept, Study of classical process co-ordination problem.

Unit V –

Introduction to distributed systems and I/O Subsystem

Principles of I/O Hardware: I/O devices, device controllers, direct memory access. Principles of I/O Software: Goals, interrupt handles, device drivers, device independent I/O Software. User space I/O software, I/O protection. Distributed file systems: Design, Implementation, and trends. Performance Measurement, important trends affecting performance issues, performance measures evaluation techniques, bottlenecks and saturation feedback loops. Case study of UNIX and DOS operating systems.

Text Books

- 1. Operating System Concepts by James L. Peterson, Abraham Silberschatz (Addison-Wesley)
- 2. Operating System Concepts &. Design by Milan Milenkovic (MGH).

Reference Books

- 1. Modern Operating System by Andrew .S. Tanenbaum (PHI)
- 2. An Introduction to Operating Systems by Haevey M Dietel(Addison V/esley)



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DEFACTORIENT OF COMPUTER ATTEICATIONS (MCA) SYLLABUS

Name of the Subject	DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM	Subject Code	CA40212(CA)
Semester	\mathbf{H}^{nd}	Board of Studies	
Maximum Marks	100	Minimum Marks	40
Lecture Periods/Week	Tutorial Periods/Week	Practical Periods/Week	Credits
04	01		05

Unit I – Basic concepts

Database & Database Users. Characteristics of the Database Approach advantages of usine DBMS. Data Models, Schemas & Instances. DBMS Architecture & Data Independence. System Architecture for DBMS and Data Dictionary, Database Users Data Base languages & Interfaces. Data Modeling using the Entity-Relationship Model -Entity types, Entity Sets, Attributes and Keys, Relationship, Relationship Types, Week Entity Types, Structural Constraints, Enhanced ER Model- Specialization Generalization, Constraints on Specialization Generalization.

Unit II – Relational Model, Languages & Systems

Relational Data Model Concepts and Constraints. Relational Algebra - select, project, set theoretic, join operations. Overview of Relational Calculas. SQL - A Relational Database Language. Data Definition commands, View and Queries , transaction commands, Specifying Constraints & Indexes in SQL.

Unit III – Relational Data Base Design

Function Dependencies & Normalization for Relational Databases. Informal design guidelines for relation schemas, Functional Dependencies. Normal forms based on primary keys (INF, 2NF, 3NF& BCNF). Lossless join & Dependency preserving decomposition. Multivalued dependencies, join dependencies (4NF & 5NF), Denormalization.

Unit IV – Transactions, Concurrency Control, Recovery Techniques

Basic concept; ACID properties; transaction state; implementation of atomicity and durability; concurrent executions; basic idea of serializability; view and conflict serializability Recovery Techniques Failure Classification, Storage Structure, Recovery and Atomicity Log Based Recovery, Shadow Paging ,stable storage implementation, data access; recovery and atomicity - log based recovery, deferred database modification, immediate database modification, checkpoints.

Unit V – Emerging fields in DBMS

Distributed databases; Basic idea; distributed data storage; data replication; data fragmentation horizontal, vertical and mixed fragmentation. Concepts of Multimedia databases, Object oriented data base management systems. Data Warehousing & mining.

Text Books

1. Elmsari and Navathe, "Fundamental of Database System", Addison Wesley. New York.

2. H.Korth & A. Silberschatz, "DATABASE SYSTEM CONCEPTS", TMH.

Reference Books

1. Date. CJ, "An Introduction to Database System", Narosa Publishing House. New Delhi.

2. Desai, B, "An Introduction to Database Concepts", Galgotia

Publications. New Delhi.

3. Ullman. J.D, "Principles of Database Systems", Galgotia Publications, New Delhi.



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SYLLABUS

Name of the Subject	DATA STRUCTURE	Subject Code	CA40213(CA)
Semester	$\mathrm{II}^{\mathrm{nd}}$	Board of Studies	
Maximum Marks	100	Minimum Marks	40
Lecture Periods/Week	Tutorial Periods/Week	Practical Periods/Week	Credits
04	01		05

Unit I – Stack & Queue

Contiguous implementation of stack; Various operation on stack; various Polish Notationsprefix, postfix, infix, Conversion from one to another - using stack; Evaluation of post & prefix expression. Contiguous implementation of Queue; Linear queue, its drawback; Circular queue; Various operations on queue; Linked implementation of Stack &: Queueoperations.

Unit II – General List

List and its contiguous implementation, its drawback; Singly linked list-operations on it; doubly linked list- operations on it; Circular linked lists: Josephoes Problem; Linked list using arrays, polynomial Arithmetic: addition, Subtraction and Evaluation, Linked Stack and Queues.

Unit III – Trees and Its Representation

Definitions- Height, depth, order, degree, parent & children relationship etc; Binary Tree-Various theorems, complete binary tree, almost complete binary tree; Tree Traversals-preorder, in order & post order traversals, their recursive and non recursive implementations; Expression tree-evaluation; Linked representations of binary tree operations. Threaded binary trees; Forrest, Conversion of forest into ^ tree Heap definition.

Unit IV – Searching, Hashing & Sorting

Requirements of a search algorithm; sequential search, binary search, indexed sequential search, interpolation search, Hashing- Basics, methods, collision, resolution of collision, chaining; Internal Sorting-bubble sort, selection sort, insertion sort, quick sort, merge sort on linked and contiguous lists, shell sort, heap sort, tree sort.

Unit V – Graph

Related definitions; Graph representations- adjacency matrix, adjacency list, adjacency multi-list; Traversal schemes - depth first search, breadth first search; Minimum spanning tree; Shortest path algorithm; Kruskal & Dijkstra algorithms. Miscellaneous features: Basic idea of AVL Tree- Definition, insertion & deletion operation; Basic idea of B-tree definition, order, degree, insertion & deletion operations; B+-tree-definition, comparison with B-tree; Basic idea of string processing.

Text Books

1. Kruse R.L.: Data Structures and Program Design in C; PHI

2. Tennenbaum A.M. & others: Data Structures using C & C++; PHI

Reference Books

1. Horowitz & Sawhaney: Fundamentals of Data Structures, Galgotia Publishers.

2. Schaum Series Data Structure



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SYLLABUS

Name of the Subject	Computer Oriented Numerical Analysis	Subject Code	MA40214(CA)
Semester	$\mathrm{II}^{\mathrm{nd}}$	Board of Studies	
Maximum Marks	100	Minimum Marks	40
Lecture Periods/Week	Tutorial Periods/Week	Practical Periods/Week	Credits
04	01		05

Unit I – Numerical Solution of Algebraic & Transcendental Equations

Bisection Method, Regula Falsi Method, Newton- Raphson Method, Secant Method, Birge-Vieta Method, Errors in numerical computation, Error type, Analysis and Estimation, Error Propagation.

Unit II – System of Linear Algebraic Equations

Solution of simultaneous algebraic equations by Gauss elimination method, Gauss-Jordan method, Crout's triangularization method, iterative methods of solutions, Jacobi method, Gauss- Siedel method, relaxation method.

Unit III – Interpolation with Equal and Unequal Intervals

Finite difference, difference of polynomial in Factorial notation, Other difference operator, Newton's Forward and Backward interpolation formula, Central interpolation formula, Stirling's formula, Bessel's formula, Lagrange's formula and Newton's Divided difference interpolation formula.

Unit IV – Numerical Differentiation, Integration & Curve fitting

Numerical differentiation, Numerical integration – Newton-Cote's Quadrature Formula, Trapezoidal Rule, Simpson's Rules, Weddle's Rule, Principle of least square, Curve Fitting Linear & non linear, exponential, logarithmic curve.

Unit V – Numerical Solution of Ordinary Differential Equation

Picard's method, Taylor's series method, Euler's methods, Euler's modified method, Runge-kutta fourth order method, Predictor-corrector method, Adams- Bashforth Method, Milne's method.

Text Books

1. Jain M. K. & Iyenger R.K. "Numerical Methods for Scientific & Engg. Computation," New Age, International Pub. 4th Edition.

2. Grewal B.S. "Numerical Methods", Khanna Pub.

Reference Books

1. Burden, Richard L., Fairs, J. Douglas Fairs, "Numerical Analysis", Thomson Asia. PTE, 7th Edition.

2. Gourdin A., Boumahrat M. "Applied Numerical Method", PHI.

3. Rajasekaran , S. " Numerical Method in Science & Engineering, A Practical Approach" S.Chand & Co Ltd., II Edition.



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SYLLABUS

Name of the Subject	Oral & Written Communication	Subject Code	HS40215(CA)
Semester	$\mathrm{II}^{\mathrm{nd}}$	Board of Studies	
Maximum Marks	100	Minimum Marks	40
Lecture Periods/Week	Tutorial Periods/Week	Practical Periods/Week	Credits
04	01		05

Unit I – Presentation Skills

Presentation Nature and importance of oral presentation; Planning the presentation; Preparing the presentation; Organising presentation: Introduction body & conclusion, rehearsal, improving delivery, handling stage fright, checklist for making whole presentation.

Unit II – Towards better Oral Communication

Common errors in parts of speech, Phonetics- British pronunciation, Vowel sounds, consonant sounds phonetic transcription, Intonation, Pitch variation, Difference between British & American English, Non-verbal communication, Soft skills in oral communication.

Unit III – Group Discussion

Nature, difference between GD & debate, importance of group discussion, characteristics of successful GD, Selection of GD, subject knowledge, oral communication skills, leadership skills, team management, Group Discussion Strategies: Technique for individual contribution in GD: Topic analysis, discussion of opinions, discussing problems, discussing case studies & Group interaction Strategies.

Unit IV – Note Making

Mechanics of note making: Reading strategy, note writing technique, topicalising, schematizing, reduction devices, organization techniques, methods of sequencing; summarizing and paraphrasing: mechanics of summarizing – selection, rejection, substitution; Outlining and paraphrasing: Do's and Don'ts of paraphrasing, techniques of paraphrasing.

Unit V – Ethical Skills in Behaviour

The illusion of communication: Failing to confirm the message, Forgetting the call to action, Fearing to disagree, Ignoring the beauty of arguments, choosing the wrong medium, Danger of half-baked ideas, the Art of explanation; word selection, Game played people with truth, Faces of 'no'.

Reference Books

1. Effective Technical Communication – M Ashraf Rizvi, Tata Mc Graw – Hill publishing company Ltd. New Delhi 2008

2. A Text Book of English Phonetics for Indian Students, T. Bala Subramanian Macmillan India Ltd. Delhi 2008.

3. Communication Skills – Leena Sen, Prentice – Hall of India New Delhi. 2005

4. Mc Cormack on communicating – Mark, H. Mc Cormack Arrow Book Limited London 1997.



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS

Name of the Subject	PROGRAMMING LABORATORY IN	Subject Code	CA40221(CA)
	RDBMS		
Semester	II nd	Board of Studies	
Maximum Marks	75	Minimum Marks	37.5
Lecture Periods/Week	Tutorial Periods/Week	Practical Periods/Week	Credits
		06	03

List of Experiments:

Experiment 1

Definition of Database (create, desc, alter, creating duplicate tables, constraints (primary key, foreign key, check, not null)

Experiment 2

Creation and modification of Database (insert & interactive input, update, delete)

Experiment 3

Retrieval of Database - select: where, distinct, in, between-and, like, is null, group by-having, order by, column: (format, heading, justify, wrap trunc), nested queries: (any, all, in, not in, exists), joins: (simple, selfjoin, outer join, between joins)

Experiment 4

Views(create,update,drop),sequences(create,alter,drop), synonyms(create, drop), index(create, drop)

Experiment 5

Transaction control (commit, rollback, save point)

Experiment 6

Data control (grant, revoke)

Experiment 7

PL/SQL programming:

(Exceptions, cursors, records, tables, triggers, procedures, functions)



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS

Name of the Subject	DATA STRUCTURES LAB	Subject Code	CA40222(CA)
Semester	II nd	Board of Studies	
Maximum Marks	75	Minimum Marks	37.5
Lecture Periods/Week	Tutorial Periods/Week	Practical Periods/Week	Credits
		06	03

List of Experiments:

Experiment 1

Programs for implementation and operations on Arrays - one-dimensional, two-dimensional, Multidimensional: Creation, Insertion, and deletion of information elements from various array locations.

Experiment 2

Concept of C - Structures, Nested Structures, Recursion & Iteration Loops.

Experiment 3

Programs for implementation and operations on STACKS & QUEUES -Initializing Stack Structures using Arrays, Creation, Insertion, deletion of information elements from array locations in stacks, Implementation of Double-ended stacks, Double-ended queues, Elementary application programs: (stacks) postfix/ prefix expression evaluation, conversion of infix - to postfix/ prefix expressions; (queues) - Airport Simulation program.

Experiment 4

Programs for implementation and operations on LINKED LISTS -Initializing node structures for Linear, Circular, Doubly- linear, Doubly-circular lists (with / with out header nodes), creation, insertion, deletion, sorting, reversal, of information nodes from any location in the lists, Elementary application programs: long integer addition / subtraction, Polynomial arithmetic, Classical Josephus problem.

Experiment 5

Programs for implementation and operations on TREES - Initializing node structures for Binary trees, Binary search trees, Expression trees, Threaded binary trees. General trees & forests and their traversal algorithms.

Experiment 6

Programs for implementation and operations on GRAPHS - Initializing node structures forming adjacency matrices & adjacency lists, traversal algorithms - depth-first search, breadth-first search, Construction of minimal spanning trees, shortest-paths from given graphs.

Experiment 7

Programs to implement SEARCHING: Sequential, Binary, Hashing algorithms.

Experiment 8

Programs to implement SORTING: Selection-sort, Bubble-sort, Insertion-sort, Quick-sort, Binary-tree, Heap-sort, Shell-sort, Merge-sort & Radix-sort algorithms.

Definition of Database (create, desc, alter, creating duplicate tables, constraints (primary key, foreign key, check, not null)